

## Chapter 22

### SS7H2B

Until 1948, no Israel but Jewish people had religious connection to land (several thousand years, holy sites - Western Wall.)

Britain given Palestine in 1922, Jewish people fleeing persecution move there.

During World War II, Hitler kills 6 million Jews - Holocaust. After war 250,000 Jews try to enter Palestine but denied by Britain.

United Nations creates Israel in 1948 by dividing land between Arabs (Palestinians) and Jews.

page 108 Chronological order A - first, B- second, etc.

1. 250,000 Jewish survivors went to camps started by Allies.
2. A Palestine is part of the Ottoman Empire.
3. Britain captured Palestine from Ottoman Empire.
4. Modern-day Israel emerged.
5. Waves of Jewish immigrants arrive from Europe.
6. Six million Jews are killed in the Holocaust.

Zionism: Movement 1880s in Switzerland to find home for Jews. Romans conquered Jews in ancient times, destroyed homes and scattered people.

Britain supports Zionism to gain in war effort and to get oil land.

Arab attacking Jewish settlements, Britain backs down.

page 109 A = True B = False

1. Zionism began emerging in Europe in the 1500s.
2. The Jewish prophets discouraged the people in their longing to return to Israel.
3. During World War I, Britain worked with the Zionist movement.
4. As Jews migrated further throughout the world, their desire for a homeland lessened.
5. The Arabs and Jews lived together peacefully in Palestine.

Anti-semitism feeling grows in Europe; believed Jews inferior, Jews killed Jesus, banned from owning property and attending college.

1930s Hitler removes legal protection for Jews. Germany forces other countries to persecute Jews.

Holocaust - one of worst episodes of mass murder in history; Hitler tries to wipe-out Jewish race. Blames Jews for German loss in WWI, spreads racism as Germany takes over other countries.

Fires Jews in government jobs; kicked out of school; can't own cars; takes property and citizenship.

1938 mobs kills Jews, destroy homes/businesses, burn churches.

Send to concentration camps. Gas chambers; burn bodies. Kills 6 million.

page 110

A=Fact B=Opinion

1. Hitler intended to rid the world of its “Jewish problem.”
2. It was the Jews’ fault that Germany lost WW 1.
3. Hitler sent mobs to Jewish neighborhoods that broken windows in homes and businesses and burned every Jewish house of worship.
4. People who disagreed with Hitler were foolish.
5. Jews were forced to live in ghettos.
6. We should remember what happened to the Jews in the Holocaust and work to make sure it never happens again.